Contents

xi xiii	Foreword Preface	by Edwin S. Gaustad
1	Chapter 1	Baptist Ways: Defining a People
		Shaping Baptist Distinctives • Theories of Baptist Origins • An Evolving History
18	Chapter 2	Baptist Beginnings: The Historical Context
	•	The Reformation Churches • John Smyth and Baptist Beginnings • Thomas
		Helwys and the General Baptists • Baptist Identity: Six Principle Baptists •
		Particular Baptists: Beginnings • The Fifth Monarchy and Persecution • Sev-
		enth Day Baptists • Toleration Secured • Baptists in Ireland • Baptists in
		Scotland • Baptists in Wales • Baptist Identity: The Shape of Things
44	Chapter 3	English Baptists: The Seventeenth Century
		Baptists and Church Covenants • A Believers' Church • Associational Rela-
		tionships • The Ordination of Ministers • Messengers and Deaconesses •
		Baptist Churches and Discipline • Baptist Worship • Baptist Poets • Concern
		for the Poor • The Instruction of Children • Baptist Beliefs: Seventeenth-
		Century Confessions of Faith • Educational Institutions • Baptist Identity
		Takes Shape
70	Chapter 4	Baptists in the United States: Beginnings
		The Puritan Ethos in New England • Baptists in Colonial Culture • Roger
		Williams: A Restless Founder • John Clarke and Newport • Baptists in
		New England • Challenging the Establishment: The Half-Way Covenant
		• Baptist Petitions • Persecution Continues • Baptists in Maine • Internal
		Controversies • Baptists and the New World
90	Chapter 5	English Baptists: The Eighteenth Century
		Baptist Associations • Eighteenth-Century Baptist Church Life • Christo-
		logical Controversies • Dan Taylor and the New Connection Baptists •
		Educational Efforts • Calvinism: Debates and Divisions • The Evangeli-
		cal Calvinists • William Carey and the Mission Movement • Baptists and
		the British Empire • English Baptists: Identity and Expansion

112 Chapter 6 Baptists in the United States: The Eighteenth Century

Colonial Baptists • Baptists in the Middle Colonies • Baptists in the South • Communities and Congregations • Religious Awakening • Separate Baptist Congregations • Separates in New England • Baptists in New England • Life in the Churches • Music and Hymnody • Baptist Subgroups • Founding a Baptist College • Religious Liberty: Virginia • Baptists and the American Revolution • Missionary Endeavors • Century's End: Theological Controversies • Baptists at the End of the Eighteenth Century

139 Chapter 7 Baptists in Britain: The Nineteenth Century

The Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland • British Baptist Societies
• Communion Controversies ... Again • The Nature of the Ordinances
• The Nature of the Church • Baptists and Peace Societies • Educational Institutions • Baptist Church Life • Missionary Activities • Back in Britain: Divisions Continue • Baptists in Scotland • British Baptists: Solid Denominationalism

158 Chapter 8 Baptists in the United States: 1800–1845

Baptists on the Frontier • Frontier Churches • Baptist Subdenominations: Regulars and Separates • Baptist Missions in America • Regional Missionary Societies • A National Mission Society • The Society in Baptist Organizational Life • Francis Wayland: The Dilemma of Denominationalism • Baptist State Conventions • Christian Education • Missionary Tales: Developing a Mythology • Home Mission Missionary Work: The Native Americans • Nineteenth-Century Baptist Controversies • The Southern Baptist Convention • A Response to Controversy: Baptist Confessions of Faith • American Baptists at Midcentury

197 Chapter 9 Baptists in the United States: 1845–1900

Baptists and the Civil War • The American Baptist Missionary Union • Women's Missionary Societies • Missionary Appointments • Baptists North and South: Divisions Continue • Southern Baptists Deal with Defeat • Appalachian Baptist Communions • Swedish Baptists in the United States • Norwegian and Danish Baptists in the United States • Seventh Day Baptists: A General Conference Organized • Benoni Stinson and the General Baptists • Italian Baptists • William Miller and the Millerite Movement • Northern Baptist Organizations • Southern Baptist Organizations • Church Order: Baptist Manuals • Baptist Revivals • Baptists and the Social Gospel • Baptists and Racial Issues • Baptists and Immigration • Baptists and Education • Baptists and the Temperance Movement • Baptist Women • Baptists in the Nineteenth Century

227 Chapter 10 Baptists in the Americas and the Caribbean

Baptists in Canada • Baptists in Jamaica and throughout the West Indies • Baptists and Other Caribbean Missions • Baptists in Mexico • Hispanic Baptists in the United States • Baptists in Nicaragua • Baptists in South America • Baptists in the Americas

263 Chapter 11 African American Baptists

Up from Slavery • Early African American Churches • Northern Churches • Theological Issues • The Fortress Monroe Conference and African American Institutions • Educational Institutions • African American Baptist Conventions • African American Baptist Women • African American Baptists and the Civil Rights Movement • African American Baptists: Facing the Future

286 Chapter 12 Baptists in Greater Britain

Baptists in Ireland • Baptists in Scotland • Baptists in Wales • Baptists in Australia • Baptists in New Zealand • Baptists and British Connectionalism

306 Chapter 13 Baptists in Europe

Baptists in Germany • Baptists in Denmark • Baptists in Sweden • Baptists in Finland • Baptists in the Netherlands • Baptists in Norway • Baptists in Italy • Baptists in France • Baptists in Spain • Baptists in Poland • Baptists in Romania • Baptists in Bulgaria • Baptists in Russia • Baptists in the Ukraine • Baptists in Estonia • Baptists in Georgia • Baptists in Europe: A Tenacious Minority

337 Chapter 14 Baptists in Africa and Asia

Baptists in Africa • Baptists in Asia • Baptists in Africa and Asia: Facing the Future

366 Chapter 15 Baptists in the British Isles and Europe: The Twentieth Century

Baptists in the United Kingdom and Ireland • International Connectionalism among Baptists • Baptists in Europe: The Later Twentieth Century • The Twentieth Century: Working Together

390 Chapter 16 Baptists in the United States: The Twentieth Century

The Northern Baptist Convention • The Southern Baptist Convention • Comity Agreements • Evangelistic Efforts • Laymen's Movements • The First World War • Pacifism and the Second World War • Baptists and Fundamentalism: The Early Years of Conflict • Independent Baptists • The Conservative Baptist Association of America • Ethnic/Immigrant Baptist Communions • Ecumenical Relationships • The Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs • The American Baptist Churches USA • Southern Baptists • Public Morality • Civil Rights • Southern Baptist Controversies • Other Baptist Controversies • Baptists in the United States: A New Century

422 Epilogue

427 Bibliography

445 Index